ESL 582   ESL Pronunciation II  
**Units:** 2.0    **Hours:** 2.0 Lecture and 1.0 Laboratory  
**Transferable:** No  
ESL Pronunciation II is the second in a series of courses designed to give ESL students extra practice with their pronunciation. After reviewing vowel and consonant sounds, students will approach pronunciation through use of word stress, sentence rhythm, and discourse intonation. This is a pass/no pass course. ADVISORY: ESL 531, ESL 581, or ESL assessment recommendation.

ESL 584   Culture Through Film  
**Units:** 3.0    **Hours:** 3.0 Lecture  
**Transferable:** No  
This course is designed to practice listening and speaking skills through the use of selected films. The course highlights different intercultural issues and aspects of American culture, and students enhance their listening and speaking skills by means of authentic discourse. Because film provides a real sample of speech in a multi-dimensional experience, ESL learners can experience the language in a more complete manner while analyzing cultural issues. This is a pass/no pass course. ADVISORY: ESL 541 or ESL Assessment recommendation.

ESL 585   Editing for ESL Writers  
**Units:** 3.0    **Hours:** 3.0 Lecture and 1.0 Laboratory  
**Transferable:** No  
This course is designed to help second language writers develop self-editing techniques to improve their writing. Students learn to identify and correct grammatical and usage errors in their writing as they become aware of general linguistic rules of English. Students learn to fix, and ultimately avoid, many errors commonly made by second language writers. ADVISORY: ESL 554 or ESL Assessment Recommendation.

FRNH 8A   Conversational French  
**Units:** 3.0    **Hours:** 3.0 Lecture  
**Transferable:** CSU, GAV-GE:F  
This beginning course emphasizes the sound system, pronunciation, and conversational skills used in everyday French but also covers vocabulary building and grammar as well. Students are introduced to the culture and customs of France and other French speaking countries. This course has the option of a letter grade or pass/no pass.

FRNH 8B   Conversational French  
**Units:** 3.0    **Hours:** 3.0 Lecture  
**Transferable:** CSU, GAV-GE:F  
This beginning course emphasizes the sound system, pronunciation, and conversational skills used in everyday French but also covers vocabulary building and grammar as well. Students are introduced to the culture and customs of France and other French speaking countries. This course has the option of a letter grade or pass/no pass. PREREQUISITE: FRNH 8A or equivalent.

FRNH 1A   Elementary French  
**Units:** 5.0    **Hours:** 5.0 Lecture  
**Transferable:** CSU, UC, CSU-GE:C2; IGETC:6A; GAV-GE:C2, F  
French 1A is a multi-skilled beginning level class with emphasis on understanding and speaking French. Students are introduced to the cultures and customs of various French-speaking countries.

FRNH 1B   Elementary French  
**Units:** 5.0    **Hours:** 5.0 Lecture  
**Transferable:** CSU, UC, CSU-GE:C2; IGETC:6A; GAV-GE:C2, F  
Continuation of French 1A with further development of the four skills of understanding, speaking, reading, and writing. Continued emphasis on culture. PREREQUISITE: French 1A, or equivalent.

FRNH 2A   Intermediate French  
**Units:** 5.0    **Hours:** 5.0 Lecture and 2.5 Laboratory  
**Transferable:** CSU, UC, CSU-GE:C2; IGETC:3B, 6A; GAV-GE: C2, F  
In French 2A, students further develop skills acquired in first year French: they review grammatical structures and expand their vocabulary; they increase their communicative ability through the reading and discussion of excerpts of French literature and cultural texts of various francophone countries and written composition. PREREQUISITE: French 1B or equivalent.

GEOL 13   Environmental Geology  
**Units:** 3.0    **Hours:** 3.0 Lecture  
**Transferable:** CSU, UC, CSU-GE:B1, IGETC:5A; GAV-GE:B1  
The impact of geologic processes on humans, their structures, and environment. Discussion of the causes, effects, and solution of geological problems in rural and urban settings. Topics will include the role of geology in waste disposal and other land use issues. ADVISORY: Eligible for English 250 and English 260.